

B TECH
(SEM VI) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18
FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

Time: 3 Hours
Total Marks: 100

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.
 2. Any special paper specific instruction.

SECTION A

- 1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20**
- a) What is the difference between discrete and continuous signal?
 - b) If the continuous –time signal $x(t)=2\cos(400\pi t)+5\sin(1200\pi t)+6\cos(4400\pi t)+2\sin(5200\pi t)$ is sampled at 8kHz rate generating the sequence $x[n]$, find $x[n]$?
 - c) What is the need for multi rate signal processing?
 - d) What is meant by aliasing?
 - e) What is meant by quantization?
 - f) What is all pass system?
 - g) What are the effects of windowing?
 - h) Compare the FIR system with IIR system?
 - i) What are the twiddle factors of the DFT?
 - j) How can you compute DFT using FFT algorithm?

SECTION B

- 2. Attempt any three of the following: 10 x 3 = 30**
- a) Prove and state the linear convolution properties of DFT?
 - b) Discuss the process of digital processing of analog signals?
 - c) Discuss minimum phase systems with suitable example?
 - d) Discuss FIR approximation in detail?
 - e) Explain Goertzel algorithm?

SECTION C

- 3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- a) Derive the DFT of the sample data sequence $x(n) = \{1,1,2,2,3,3\}$.
 - b) Find the Fourier transform of the Gaussian pulse $f(t) = e^{-a^2 t^2}$?
- 4. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- a) What are the advantages of multi rate processing and list the application of multi rate signal processing system?
 - b) State the sampling theorem and explain how reconstruct the signal?
- 5. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- a) A causal linear shift-invariant system is characterized by the difference equation $y(n) = (\frac{1}{4})y(n - 1) + (\frac{1}{8})y(n - 2) + x(n) - x(n - 1)$
 Find the system function, $H(z)$, and the unit sample response, $h(n)$?
 - b) Explain zero-input limit cycles in fixed point realizations of IIR digital filters?

6. Attempt any one part of the following: **10 x 1 = 10**

- a) Explain the procedure for designing an FIR filter using the Kaiser window?
- b) Discuss the design procedure of D-T IIR filters from continuous – time filters?

7. Attempt any one part of the following: **10 x 1 = 10**

- a) Compute the DFT coefficients of a finite duration sequence (0, 1, 2, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0).
- b) Find the DFT of the following sequence $x(n) = \{1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1\}$ using DIT FFT?

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