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B TECH

(SEM-VIII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18 TEXTILE CHEMISTRY III

Time: 3 Hours Total Marks: 100

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt *all* questions in brief.

 $2 \times 10 = 20$

- (a) Define Pseudo plastic behavior of thickeners.
- (b) Why starch alone is not used as printing thickener?
- (c) Define flow property of thickeners.
- (d) What are guar gums?
- (e) What do you mean by methods of printing?
- (f) What are chromophores and auxochromes?
- (g) What are binders of pigments?
- (h) What do you mean by CIE Lab?
- (i) State the suitability of starch-tragacanth as reactive dye printing thickener.
- (j) What are discharging chemicals used in printing?

SECTION B

2. Attempt any *three* of the following:

 $10 \times 3 = 30$

- a) How azo chromophores are made in dye synthesis? Describe with complete chemical reactions involved.
- b) State various chromophores used to make vat dyes and acid dyes with chemical structures.
- c) Describe various applications of nano technology in the finishing of textiles.
- d) Explain how smart textiles make our life comfortable.
- e) How rotary screens are prepared by transferring designs from computer/positive film to make it suitable for printing? Explain the importance of each step.

SECTION C

3. Attempt any one of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

- a) How nano particles are micro-encapsulated? Give such encapsulation technique in order to obtain anti-microbial finish on textiles.
- b) Describe various finish applications with respect to feel fresh on textiles.
- 4. Attempt any one of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

- a) Describe the Colour Discharge style of printing on cotton fabric using vat dyes and functions of ingredients of the paste.
- b) Describe the industrial process of stock thickener preparation. What are the ingredients added to make stock thickener?
- 5. Attempt any one of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

- a) How do you quantify colours? What do you mean by CIE Lab and CIE LCH values?
- b) Describe various sorting methods of dyed batches with examples. State calculation of DE (CIE 94).

- a) How does magnetic squeeze system work in rotary screen printing? Describe the working and advantages of it.
- b) Describe various parts of rotary screen printing machine. Also mention the advantages of it over other type of printing machines.

7. Attempt any one of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

- a) Explain quick change device in rotary screen printing machine. Describe in detail the application of auto dosing system in preparing printing paste.
- b) What do you mean by K/S values? Draw typical K/S vs Concentration curve. Give explanation if the curve is not matching with the ideal curve.

