(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Books)

Paper ID : 121661

Roll No.

B. TECH.

Theory Examination (Semester-VI) 2015-16

EARTH AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

Section-A

- 1. Attempt all parts. All parts carry equal marks. Write answer of each part in short. ($2\times10=20$)
 - (a) How acid rain is formed?
 - (b) Give short notes on different layers of atmosphere.
 - (c) List the abiotic factors interacting in the biosphere.
 - (d) Point out the major conservation measures taken to preserve wildlife.

1 (1) P.T.O.

- (e) What are the impacts caused by fisheries on the ecosystem?
- (f) Distinguish organic farming from modern agriculture.
- (g) Define hazard mitigation.
- (h) Write about key impact of dam on aquatic ecosystems.
- (i) Highlight the negative effects of urbanization on the environment.
- (j) What is ocean acidification?

Section-B

2. Attempt any five questions from this section. $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

(a) Explain in brief the different classes of the natural hazards and disasters with the internal and external processes involved in these hazards.

- (b) Discuss in detail the global carbon cycle with a simple diagram.
- (c) Illustrate in detail the various sources of humaninduced greenhouse effect and provide ways to combat it
- (d) Describe in detail how various physical and biological factors are leading to food shortages.
- (e) List the different conventional energy resources. Why is it important and provide the ways to conserve it.
- (f) Provide the ways of mineral recycling and the importance of this process on environmental protection.
- (g) i. Give the principle of Earth's energy budget with simple diagram. (4)
 - ii. Describe in brief the tectonic plates and various plate boundaries. (6)
- (h) Write in detail about the key components of green revolution in India along with it benefits.

Section-C

Note: Attempt any two questions from this section.

 $(15 \times 2 = 30)$

- 3. (a) According to you, which is the most alarming environmental issue in India and the causes of it. (10)
 - (b) Write in brief the role of Indian law in the environmental issues. (5)
- 4. (a) Write short notes on the river and reservoir channelization. (5)
 - (b) How channelisation helps in mitigating the impacts of issues related to water resources. (10)
- 5. (a) Give the different International environment treaties on hazardous substances. (5)
 - (b) Discuss in detail the issues related to hazardous waste in India. (10)