

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Books)

**PAPER ID :****Roll No.**

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**B.TECH.**
**Theory Examination (Semester-VI) 2015-16**  
**GROUND WATER, WELL & PUMP ENGINEERING**
**Time : 3 Hours****Max. Marks : 100****SECTION – A**

1. Attempt **all** short answer type questions : **2 × 10 = 20**
- Define Aquifer. What are their types ?
  - List the ground water exploration techniques.
  - For what purposes a well screen is used ?
  - What do you understand by well Log ? Why it is prepared ?
  - Define the well interference. Sketch simple figure.
  - Write short note on artificial ground water recharge.
  - List any eight water lifting devices.
  - What do you understand by priming of a pump ?
  - On which principle a hydraulic ram works ? Write any two benefits of hydraulic Ram.
  - Classify pumps and their performance curves.

**SECTION – B**

2. Attempt any **three** parts of the following: **10 × 5 = 50**
- Establish an expression for steady state flow to wells in a confined aquifer.
  - Describe the principle and working of centrifugal pump. How will you select the appropriate size of a pump?
  - What are the common types of bore-wells popular in the State? Describe in detail.
  - What are the parameters included in the design of tube wells? How are the diameters of different section of a deep tube well decided?
  - Why is the selection of a pump important? With the help of characteristics curves explain the selection of variable speed centrifugal pumps.
  - What are the common types of pump troubles and their remedial measures?
  - Write short notes on :
    - Mixed flow pump
    - Chow's method of aquifer characteristics
  - What do you understand by the development of a well ? Describe very common method practiced in Northern India.

**SECTION – C**Attempt **all** questions : **15 × 2 = 30**

- Two observation wells which are located in a confined aquifer at distances of 160 m and 90 m from the discharge well showed a drawdown of 3 m and 5 m respectively. If the thickness of confined water bearing strata is 10 m and water is being pumped at the rate of 30 m<sup>3</sup>/day. Calculate the hydraulic conductivity of aquifer.
- What are the main differences between shallow and deep tube wells? Calculate the discharge from a fully penetrating confined well of 350 mm diameter if the thickness of aquifer is 25 m, drawdown is 6 m, permeability of aquifer is 20 mm/min and radius of influence is 550 metre.
- Write short notes on the following :
  - Discuss the theory flow through air lift pump and explain the advantages and disadvantages.
  - Ground water project formulation