

**(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Books)**

**PAPER ID :**

**Roll No.**

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**B.TECH.**

**Theory Examination (Semester-VI) 2015-16**

**STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES OF FIBRE**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks : 100**

Note: Attempt any five questions and all questions carry equal marks

**1 Attempt any two parts of the following.**

- Explain the creep behavior of textiles along with the concept of primary and secondary creep in textile materials.
- Explain the heat of absorption in case of textile material? Discuss about the quantitative theory of moisture absorption for directly and indirectly attached water molecules.
- Calculate the moisture regain of cotton under ideal conditions by first principle.

**2 Attempt any two parts of the following.**

- What is overall orientation? Discuss about the working principle of sonic modulus tester for overall orientation of textile fibres.
- Describe Birefringence and its usefulness in determining the structure and properties of textile fibres?
- Explain the optical behaviour of Textile Fibres.

**3 Attempt any two parts of the following.**

- Explain the working principle of Differential Scanning Calorimeter (DSC)
- Discuss about the various conclusions from a typical DSC thermograms of any textile material for both heating and cooling cycle.
- Discuss about absorption and dichroism.

**4 Attempt any two parts of the following.**

- Explain the concept of WAXD and SAXD. How they are useful in the study of fibre structure.
- Prove that fibre crystallinity fraction can be determined by density gradient column by measuring the density of fibres.
- What is Thermomechanical analyser (TMA)? What are the specific applications of TMA in case of textile materials?

**5 Attempt any two parts of the following.**

- What is Density Gradient column Discuss about the working principle of Density Gradient Column.
- What is fibre friction? Discuss about the technique use to measure fibre to fibre friction by Guthrie and Oliver concept.
- What is polydispersity? Differentiate between weight average molecular weight  $M_w$  and number average molecular weight  $M_n$ . Explain any one technique to calculate molecular weight of a polymer.